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3RD YEAR SELECTION TEST- 2018

No of
copies - 18

SUBJECT- ECONOMICS
FULL MARKS- 100 Group - A

PAPER- IV
TIME- 3 HOURS

1. যেকোন দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।

5 x 2 = 10

Answer any two questions

a) মূলধন উৎপাদন অনুপাত কী?

What is capital output ratio

b) জনসংখ্যা বিস্ফোরণ কী?

What is population explosion

c) মানব উন্নয়ন সূচকের সংক্রান্ত ব্যাখ্যা কর।

Briefly explain the concept of human development index.

d) বৈশিষ্টিক বৃদ্ধি ও উন্নয়ন-এর পার্থক্য লক্ষ্য কর।

Differentiate between growth and development.

e) উন্নয়ন পরিকল্পনা কী? উন্নয়নশীল দেশে তা প্রয়োজনীয় কেন?

What is development Planning, why it is necessary for a developing economy?

2. Answer any one question

2 x 1 = 2

যেকোন একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।
প্রকার

a) কৃষি ও শিল্পের মধ্যে পারস্পরিক সম্পর্ক কী?
How agriculture and industry are complementary to each other?

b) উন্নয়নশীল দেশে মূলধন উৎপাদন অনুপাত কীভাবে উন্নয়নকে প্ররোচিত করে?
বিপাকের উত্তর দাও।

3. Answer any two questions $2 \times 16 = 32$

যে কোনো দুই প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।

a) Discuss the objectives and functions of world bank
বিশ্বব্যাংকের উদ্দেশ্য ও কার্যক্রম আলোচনা কর, 8+8

b) What are the different forms of foreign investment
What are the positive and adverse effects of foreign investment in the economic development of LDC

বৈদেশিক বিনিয়োগের বিভিন্ন রূপ কী? বৈদেশিক বিনিয়োগের
অর্থনৈতিক উন্নয়নে বৈদেশিক বিনিয়োগের সুফল ও ক্ষতি
আলোচনা কর, 8+8

c) What is capital formation. State the obstacles for capital formation. Discuss the different steps taken to remove the obstacles in LDC. (2+6+8=16)

সুসংগত বিনিয়োগ কী? বিনিয়োগের বাধা কী? বিনিয়োগের উন্নয়নে
কী কী পদক্ষেপ নেওয়া উচিত? উত্তর দাও।
যে যে উত্তর দেবে তাই তাই তার আলাদা করে।

d) Discuss the unbalanced growth strategy. Disc
Give arguments in favour and against the unbalanced growth strategy

অসংগত বিনিয়োগ কী? অসংগত বিনিয়োগের
সুফল ও ক্ষতি, 8+8

e) Discuss the dual relationship between economic development and population growth

সুসংগত বিনিয়োগ ও অর্থনৈতিক উন্নয়নের
আলাদা করে।

ସୂଚକ ଓ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧୀୟ ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଓ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ
 ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ ପ୍ରାୟତଃ, ନିମ୍ନ table କ୍ରମେ କ୍ରମେ ନିମ୍ନ
 କ୍ରମେ

ସୂଚକ	136-140	140-144	144-148	148-152	152-156	156-160	160-164	164-168	168-172
ଆବୃତ୍ତ	3	8	10	12	20	7	5	4	2

b) What are Tables? State different parts of table? Draw the histogram using the following data

ଦତ୍ତ ତଥ୍ୟ: 2 + 6 + 8 = 16
 ଏହାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗ କରି ଏକ ହିଷ୍ଟୋଗ୍ରାମ ଡ୍ରାଉ କର।
 ଏହାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗ କରି ଏକ ହିଷ୍ଟୋଗ୍ରାମ ଡ୍ରାଉ କର।

ସୂଚକ	ଆବୃତ୍ତ
14-15	60
16-17	140
18-20	150
21-24	110
25-29	110
30-34	100
35-39	90

c) What do you mean by measures of Central tendency
 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of AM GM and H.M.

Calculate a, b from the following table AM = 3.68 $\Sigma f = 100$

ସୂଚକ ଓ ଆବୃତ୍ତ: ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ତଥ୍ୟ ଉପରେ A.M., G.M. ଓ H.M. ଗଣନା କର।

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ତଥ୍ୟ ଉପରେ a ଓ b ଗଣନା କର।

x_i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f_i	2	8	13	a	29	b	10	3

AM = 3.68 $\Sigma f = 100$

Answer any two questions

$16 \times 2 = 32$

ଉତ୍ତର ଦୁଇ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ: ଚିତ୍ରାଙ୍କନ

a) ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସାମାନ୍ୟ ବିତରଣ (ଆନୁବୃତ୍ତ) କୁ
 ସମୁଦାୟ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସାମାନ୍ୟ ବିତରଣ ଉପରେ
 ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସାମାନ୍ୟ ବିତରଣ

ବିଭାଗ	225-229	230-234	235-239	240-244	245-249
ଆନୁବୃତ୍ତ	17	92	120	75	40
			250-254	255-259	260-264
			32	18	6

$248 = 10$

b) ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସାମାନ୍ୟ ବିତରଣ କୁ ବିଭାଗ 2 ଓ 3 ଉପରେ
 ବିଭାଜନ କରାଯାଇଛି ଓ ମୋଡ = 6.87 ଉପରେ ସାମାନ୍ୟ
 ବିତରଣ

ବିଭାଗ	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10-11
ଆନୁବୃତ୍ତ	f_1	28	f_2	10	6

(6)

What do you mean by cumulative frequency distribution
 Draw the cumulative frequency polygon from the following
 data and calculate median from the data

class	225-229	230-234	235-239	240-244	245-249	250-254
f	17	92	120	75	40	32
				255-259	260-264	
				18	6	

On the following frequency distribution two frequencies are
 missing. Total frequency = 100 mode = 6.87 find the ~~cumulative~~
 frequencies. (6)

b) What is coefficient of variation what is the special
 uses of this measure. Explain with reason which
 class variability of the following frequency distribu-
 tion is higher.

Variable	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Class A	10	18	32	40	22	18
Class B	18	22	40	32	18	10

$$2 + 2 + 6 = 10$$

ଉପରୋକ୍ତ କୋଟାକ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ବିଶେଷ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି।

ବିଭାଗ	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
ଉପାଦାନ - A	10	18	32	40	22	18
ଉପାଦାନ - B	18	22	40	32	18	10

(ii) ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି।

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f _x	4	6	8	10	5	4	3	2	1

(6)

Calculate the M.D of the following data

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f _x	4	6	8	10	5	4	3	2	1

Q (i) What are simple frequency distribution and grouped frequency distribution give example of each type of distribution

(6)

ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି ଏବଂ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ସମସ୍ତ ବିଷୟ ଉପରେ ଧ୍ୟାନ ଦେବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରାଯାଉଛି।

Calculate the Quartile deviation using the following data

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ତଥ୍ୟ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସଂକଳନ କରାଯାଇଥିବା ସଂଖ୍ୟାକୁ ଦେଖନ୍ତୁ ।
2005 ମସିହା ପ୍ରକାଶିତ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ 10,000 ଆମିକା ମାତ୍ର 9600
ରୁ ପ୍ରକାଶିତ ଆମିକା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ମଧ୍ୟରେ ³⁷⁰⁰ ଅଛି । ମାରିଆ ଆମିକା
ସଂଖ୍ୟା ~~10000~~ରୁ ତାହା ମାତ୍ର 3000ରୁ ତଳେ ଆମିକା
ସଂଖ୍ୟା ମଧ୍ୟରେ 2006 ମସିହା କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ଆମିକା ସଂଖ୍ୟା
ଥିଲା 10600ରୁ ତାହା ମାତ୍ର 2000 ଆମିକା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଥିଲା
6400ରୁ । ତଳେ ଆମିକା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିଲା ଅଧିକ
ଆମିକା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଥିଲା 4500ରୁ ଅଧିକ ତାହା ମାତ୍ର ମାରିଆ
ଥିଲା 3000ରୁ ।